

# MLA 8.0 Style Guide

Writing & Learning Centre 2020



In order to take the citations test, you **MUST** complete the online portion  
on Canvas: <https://lms.alexandercollege.ca/courses/215>



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# Welcome to MLA

**This is a Quick Guide to MLA Style citations.**

- It contains sample in-text citations and references entries for the resources **most commonly used** by students.
- For sources not covered here, please refer to the MLA Citations Workshop on Canvas: <https://lms.alexandercollege.ca/courses/215>

***If your Instructor gives specific instructions for format or citations, follow their guidelines.***

# Academic Integrity

Citations are **mandatory** for all academic papers and presentations. Whenever you use outside information in your writing, you must show where it came from with citations!

Using citations will help you:

- Avoid plagiarism and Academic Alerts
- Acknowledge the efforts of the original author
- Prove your arguments are credible and can be backed up with reliable research
- Show your readers the source information so they can check your resources

***If you have any questions about citations or academic integrity, come visit the Writing & Learning Centre.***

# Paper Formatting

**\*\*To learn how to format a paper, please refer to the MLA Citations Workshop on Canvas: <https://lms.alexandercollege.ca/courses/215>, Part I: Overview and Formatting**

# Where to Cite Your Sources

You must put your citations in *two places* in your paper:

- **In-text Citation** – In the body of your essay
  - In a bracket after every sentence where outside information is used
- **Works Cited** – End of your paper
  - Complete list of all your sources in alphabetical order on a separate page

# In-text Citations – the Basics

## When to Cite

You must include in-text citations for:

- Direct quotes – use quotation marks “ ” to show that those are the author’s original words
- Paraphrases/summaries
- General ideas or concepts of another author
- Research data, statistics, or line of argument

## What to Cite

To cite in-text, include a bracket at the end of a sentence with 2 pieces of information:

- Author last name(s)
- Page number

### EXAMPLE

Smith 1

Joe Smith  
Prof. Jane Jones  
ENGL 100  
12 Mar. 2019

Propaganda: The Addiction that Kills

Propaganda is ideology or biased information spread to the public through repetition. Often misleading or inconsistent with the truth, propaganda can be used by the government or by other groups to affect the recipients’ attitudes of political events and manipulate their actions. The damage can be extensive, precisely because of how wide-reaching the message can be. In the case of the Mexican drug wars, the consequences of the cartel propaganda are far more damning than the legal drugs themselves as seen in a number of factors.

In the article “Propaganda in Mexico’s Drug Wars”, author America Y. Guevara expressed that since 2006, the drug wars have been “claiming the lives of approximately 50,000 to 100,000 people” (Guevara 131). The cartel propaganda that has been embedded in Mainstream Mexico are partly to blame (132).

**All sources cited in-text must be listed in your Works Cited.**

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## Citing Authors' Names

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If your source has more than one author, no authors, or no page numbers:

	With Page Numbers	Without Page Number
<b>1 Author</b>	(Gilbert 133)	(Teitel)
<b>2 Authors</b>	(Groake and Tindale 33)	(Smith and Saison)
<b>3+ Authors</b>	(Belch et al. 99)	(Smith et al.)
<b>No Author</b>	( <i>Go Ask Alice</i> 44) *Book titles should be <i>italicized</i>	("Around") *You can shorten the article title *Put the title in "quotation marks"
<b>Indirect Sources</b>	(qtd. in Saul 2)	(qtd. in Teitel) (qtd. in "Around")

### Book with 2 Authors

The servant returned with a small, cast-iron teapot two diminutive round china cups. As she poured out the tea, Gideon took the opportunity to scrutinize her. She was indeed the old woman in the security video – he felt a kind of awe in her presence, thinking of the long and strange journey of discovery that had brought him to this place (Preston and Child 260).

### Website articles without Authors

Breast cancer is a disease that affects both men and women. The National Cancer Institute noted that by 2014, approximately 230,000 women and 2,200 men would be diagnosed with breast cancer and 18% of these patients would not survive ("Robots from Space").

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## Citing Movies In-text - Time Stamps

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### What to cite in-text:

- Title of movie in *italics* (\*long titles may be shortened in-text)
- Timestamp

### What is a timestamp?

- Time of a specific scene expressed in hours, minutes and seconds - HH:MM:SS
  - e.g. 01:15:37 means the scene starts in 1 hour, 15 minutes and 37 seconds
- If a specific scene spans several minutes, use HH:MM:SS-HH:MM:SS
  - e.g. 01:15:37-01:17:45

**When to use a timestamp**

- When you refer to specific scenes in the movie

**When not to use a timestamp**

- When you summarize
- When you make general comments about the movie

**Example**

Although Hayao Miyazaki's animation, *Spirited Away*, is generally considered to be a fast-paced action movie, it is often punctuated by moments of quiet (*Spirited Away*). The famed train scene when Chihiro sets off to look for Zeniba, is regarded as the best example of a moment of contemplative quiet where nothing is happening (*Spirited Away* 01:35:15-01:38:48).

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## Consecutive Citations: Using the Same Source Multiple Times

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- Consecutive citations mean you are using the same source twice in the same paragraph.
- The first time a source is cited, enter both the author's last name and the page number.
  - If the same reference is cited again, use only the page number.
  - If page number is not available, use the author's last name again

**Example**

In "A Pair of Tickets", author Amy Tan tells a story of a cultural and self-discovery of Jingmei, an American-born Chinese woman who returns to her mother's hometown to reunite with her lost sisters (Tan 285). Jingmei begins her looking at the busy city of Guangzhou through the lens of a foreigner when she thinks that "OSHA [would] have a field day here" (278).

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## Indirect Citations

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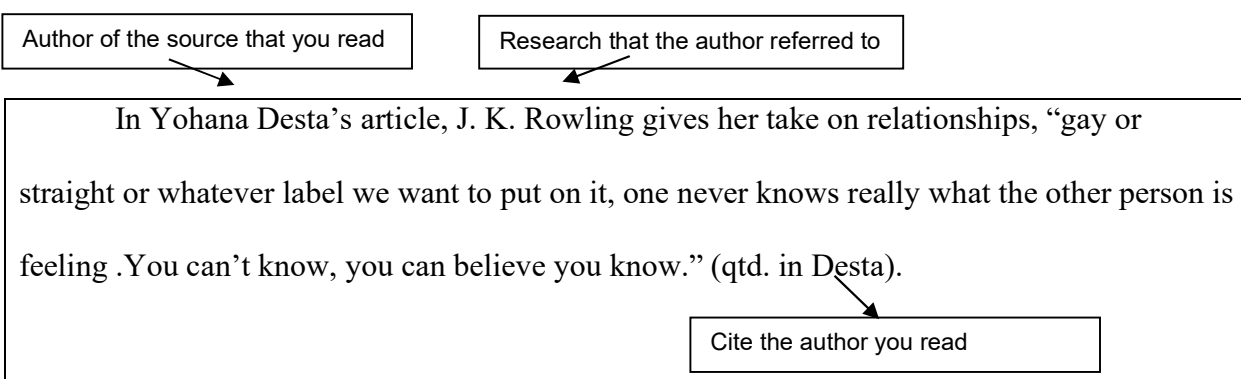
**How to tell if it's an indirect citation:**

- The author you are reading is referring to another author's work in-text

**How to cite indirect citation:**

- Cite the author you are reading, NOT the one they are quoting.
- Use (**qtd. in** ) to show that the author you read is quoting from a source they read

### In-text Citations Example



## Works Cited – the Basics

The Works Cited is the complete list of all the **sources** used in your paper

- It is on a separate page at the end of your essay
  - Sources are organized in alphabetical order
- Centre the words Works Cited at the top of the page
- **Double-space** all entries on the Works Cited page
- Entries should have a **hanging indent** of .5 inches (1.27 cm).
  - Set up the hanging indent using “paragraph settings” on the home tab or page layout tab in MSWord.
- If there is no author identified, use the title.
  - When the title of a work begins with an article (A, An, The) use the first significant word to determine its place in the list.
    - E.g. the film, *The Hunger Games* would be listed under ‘H’.

Authors’ Names in Works Cited		
	Authors’ Names on Source	Authors’ Names in Works Cited
<b>One Author:</b>	John Irving	Irving, John.
<b>Two Authors:</b>	Leo A. Groarke and Christopher W. Tindale.	Groarke, Leo A. and Christopher W. Tindale. (Only the first author’s name is inverted)
<b>Three + Authors:</b>	Stanley J. Shapiro, Kenneth Wong, William D. Perreault, E. Jerome McCarthy	Shapiro, Stanley J., et al.
<b>No Author:</b>	Around the Mission (Article)	“Around the Mission”.
	<i>Go Ask Alice</i> (Book)	<i>Go Ask Alice</i> .
	“13 Smallest Animals in the World.”	“13 Smallest Animals in the World.”

# Citing Online Sources

- Use the Alexander College Library databases first
- If you plan to use databases from other colleges, check with your instructor first
- For help with the databases, please consult one of our librarians
- Not all websites are credible. Before using a website for your research, check with your instructor first
- Check the date before using this website. The information may be outdated.
  - Include the date of the last revision (if available)
  - If there is no date, check with your instructor before using the website as the information may be outdated
  - Use (n.d.) in place of a date
- Use English-language sources ONLY
- Use complete URLs (minus 'http://') or DOIs when citing an online source
- Use the date of the last revision (if available) as your publication date

## Journal Article From Online Database

- Titles of articles are placed inside "quotation marks".
- Titles of Journals and Databases are *italicized*
- Volume and issue numbers must be included. E.g. vol. 145, no.3

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<table><tr><td>Author's last name, first name.</td><td>"Article Title."</td><td colspan="2"><i>Journal Title</i>, vol. #, no. #,</td></tr><tr><td>Publication date,</td><td>pp. page range.</td><td><i>Database name</i>,</td><td>Stable URL.</td></tr><tr><td colspan="2">Accessed [your access date].</td><td colspan="2"></td></tr></table>	Author's last name, first name.	"Article Title."	<i>Journal Title</i> , vol. #, no. #,		Publication date,	pp. page range.	<i>Database name</i> ,	Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].			
Author's last name, first name.	"Article Title."	<i>Journal Title</i> , vol. #, no. #,											
Publication date,	pp. page range.	<i>Database name</i> ,	Stable URL.										
Accessed [your access date].													
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<p>Barbuzzi, Miranda. "Who Owns the Right to Die? An Argument About the Legal Status of Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide in Canada." <i>Penn Bioethics Journal</i>, vol.10, no.1, 2014, pp. 16-20. <i>Academic Search Complete</i>,  184.71.180.254/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=a9h&amp;AN=9017902&amp;site=eds-live&amp;scope=site.  Accessed 27 Oct. 2015.</p>												



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## Article from a Website

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Anyone can create a webpage and they can write whatever they want. Before you use a website for your research, make sure that it is a credible academic source.

### How to tell if a website is a credible source

- Author with proper credentials (affiliation to reputable universities/professional organization)
- Date last updated
- Government/official website
- Sources consulted
- Domain name
  - .com, .org and .net can be bought and used by anyone
  - .edu is reserved only for colleges and universities
  - .gov are government websites
- Academic/professional writing style
- Professional site design

If you're not sure, check with your instructor to see if the sites are acceptable to use.

- For date, use the date of the "last update" or "last revision"
  - **If no date is listed, leave it blank** in the Work Cited entry
- Do not use "n.pag." for website articles
  - If a document is available as a pdf, use the pdf and cite page numbers.
- Include the name of the website sponsor or publisher, if available.

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## Article from Online Website with an author

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<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<table><tr><td>Author's last name, first name.</td><td>"Article Title."</td><td>Website Name,</td><td>Publisher,</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Publication date or last updated,</td><td>Stable URL.</td><td colspan="3">Accessed [your access date].</td></tr></table>	Author's last name, first name.	"Article Title."	Website Name,	Publisher,		Publication date or last updated,	Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].		
Author's last name, first name.	"Article Title."	Website Name,	Publisher,								
Publication date or last updated,	Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].									
<b>Works Cited example</b>	Chan, Anthony B. "Chinese Canadians." <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia</i> , 22 May 2019, <a href="http://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/chinese-canadians">www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/chinese-canadians</a> .  Accessed 1 Aug. 2019.										

### Article from Online Website without an author

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div> <div>"Article Title."</div> <div>Website Name,</div> <div>Publisher,</div> <div>Publication date or last updated,</div> </div> <div> <div>Stable URL.</div> <div>Accessed [your access date].</div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<p>"Robots From Space Lead to One-Stop Breast Cancer Diagnosis and Treatment."</p> <p><i>Canadian Space Agency</i>. Government of Canada, 27 Nov. 2015,</p> <p>www.asc-sa.gc.ca/eng/canadarm /irgdaor.asp. Accessed 13 Jun. 2016.</p>

### Online Newspaper & Magazine with an Author

- Online articles don't usually have page numbers; don't invent them.

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div> <div>Author's last name, first name.</div> <div>"Article Title."</div> <div>Magazine/Newspaper Title,</div> </div> <div> <div>Publication date/latest update,</div> <div>Stable URL.</div> <div>Accessed [your access date].</div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<p>Teitel, Emma. "The Real World of Teenage Cyberbullying." <i>Maclean's</i>, 23 Oct. 2012, www.macleans.ca/society/life/bullied-to-death/. Accessed 1 Jun. 2016.</p>

### Online Newspaper & Magazine without an Author

- This is the format for any newspaper or magazine article that does not have an identified author.
  - Editorials commonly do not have an identified author.
  - The full-length title is used in the Works Cited.

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div> <div>"Article Title."</div> <div>Magazine/Newspaper Title,</div> <div>Publication date/latest update,</div> </div> <div> <div>Stable URL.</div> <div>Accessed [your access date].</div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<p>"City Created its Own Pot Problem." <i>Vancouver Sun</i>, 3 Jun. 2016,</p> <p>vancouversun.com/opinion/editorials/editorial-city-created-its-own-pot-problem. Accessed 6 Jun. 2016.</p>

## E-Book

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<table><tr><td>Author's last name, first name.</td><td><i>Title of E-Book</i></td><td>Publisher,</td><td>Publication date.</td></tr><tr><td><i>Website</i>,</td><td>Stable URL.</td><td colspan="2">Accessed [your access date].</td></tr></table>	Author's last name, first name.	<i>Title of E-Book</i>	Publisher,	Publication date.	<i>Website</i> ,	Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].	
Author's last name, first name.	<i>Title of E-Book</i>	Publisher,	Publication date.						
<i>Website</i> ,	Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].							
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<p>Gaiman, Neil and Terry Pratchett. <i>Good Omens</i>. Transworld, 2011.</p> <p><i>Kobobooks.com</i>, <a href="http://www.kobo.com/ca/en/ebook/good-omens-1">www.kobo.com/ca/en/ebook/good-omens-1</a>. Accessed 14 Mar. 2016.</p>								

## Online Dictionary

- Cite the word you researched in quotation marks in-text and in Works Cited.

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<table><tr><td>“The word you searched.”</td><td><i>Online Dictionary</i>,</td><td>Publication date or last updated,</td></tr><tr><td>Stable URL.</td><td colspan="2">Accessed [your access date].</td></tr></table>	“The word you searched.”	<i>Online Dictionary</i> ,	Publication date or last updated,	Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].	
“The word you searched.”	<i>Online Dictionary</i> ,	Publication date or last updated,					
Stable URL.	Accessed [your access date].						
<b>Works Cited example</b>	“Obstreperous.” <i>Merriam-Webster Dictionary Online</i> . www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/obstreperous. Accessed 21 Mar. 2016.						

## Citing Print Sources

- Titles of Books are *italicized*.
- Titles of Magazines and newspapers are *italicized*.
- For any book, include relevant edition information:

Abbreviation Rules	
Edition	ed.
Editor	ed.
Editors	eds.
Revised	rev.
Canadian	Cdn.

- Editors are mentioned in Works Cited
- Page numbers only appear in Works Cited for anthologies, newspapers, magazines and journals.

**NOTE:** Articles from online databases or pdf documents you downloaded and printed are **NOT** considered print sources.

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## Book

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- If there is more than one author, follow the guidelines on P. 6

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> Author's last name, first name.    <i>Book title.</i>    Publisher,    Year. </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">OR</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>1<sup>st</sup> Author's last name, first name</span> <span>and</span> <span>2<sup>nd</sup> Author's first name last name.</span> </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: center; margin-top: 5px;"> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;"><i>Book title.</i></span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">Publisher,</span> <span style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px;">Year.</span> </div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	Groarke, Leo A. and Christopher W. Tindale. <i>Good Reasoning Matters!</i> 3rd ed.  Oxford University Press Canada, 2004.

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## Anthology (Edited Collection)

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### How to tell if your source is an anthology:

- Thick printed book
- Contains articles/short stories by many different authors
- Editors' names on the cover
- Cite the editors in the Works Cited, after the title of the anthology, not inverted.
  - Titles of articles are placed inside "quotation marks".
  - Title of the Anthology is *italicized*.
- List the full page range of the selection from the anthology.

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> Author's last name, first name.    "Title of the Article/Short Story/Play."    <i>Anthology Title,</i> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>edited by Editor's first name last name,</span> <span>Publisher,</span> <span>Year,</span> <span>pp. page range.</span> </div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	Sharp, Robert. "Nietzsche on the Cylon Uprising." <i>Introducing Philosophy Through Pop Culture</i> , edited by William Irwin and David Kyle Johnson, Wiley-Blackwell, 2010, pp. 194-203.

## Class Notes or Lecture

- Title of the lecture, in quotation marks.
  - If there is no title, do not invent one.
- The course name and number
- The name and location of the institution
- The date of the lecture, followed by the word, "Lecture"

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<table><tr><td>Instructor's last name, first name.</td><td>"Lecture Title [if applicable]."</td><td>Course Name.</td></tr><tr><td>Institution Name,</td><td>Location,</td><td>Date.</td><td>Lecture.</td></tr></table>	Instructor's last name, first name.	"Lecture Title [if applicable]."	Course Name.	Institution Name,	Location,	Date.	Lecture.
Instructor's last name, first name.	"Lecture Title [if applicable]."	Course Name.						
Institution Name,	Location,	Date.	Lecture.					
<b>Works Cited example</b>	bat Joseph, Lindsey. "Time." <i>Philosophy 100: Knowledge and Reality</i> . Alexander College, Vancouver, 2 Aug. 2017. Lecture.							

## Citing Recorded Media

- Cite the **WHOLE** film by its full title in your Works Cited
- Director and actor names are NOT inverted
- List key contributors according to the focus of your analysis, i.e.
  - If you talk about an actor's performance, list the actor
  - If you talk about a technical expert, list the technical expert

**YOU MAY NOT USE MEDIA DOWNLOADED FROM ILLEGAL WEBSITES. EVEN IF YOU CITE THEM CORRECTLY, YOU COULD RECEIVE AN ACADEMIC ALERT.**

## Film Viewed on DVD or Blu-Ray

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<table><tr><td><i>Movie Title.</i></td><td>Theatrical release year.</td><td>Directed by Director first name last name,</td></tr><tr><td colspan="3">performances by Actor first name last name and Actor first name last name,</td></tr><tr><td>Studio Name,</td><td>DVD release year.</td><td></td></tr></table>	<i>Movie Title.</i>	Theatrical release year.	Directed by Director first name last name,	performances by Actor first name last name and Actor first name last name,			Studio Name,	DVD release year.	
<i>Movie Title.</i>	Theatrical release year.	Directed by Director first name last name,								
performances by Actor first name last name and Actor first name last name,										
Studio Name,	DVD release year.									
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<i>Steve Jobs</i> . 2015. Directed by Danny Boyle, performance by Michael Fassbender, Universal Studios Home Entertainment, 2016.									

## Film Viewed on Online Streaming Sites (Netflix, Vimeo, Crave)

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div> <div>Movie Title.</div> <div>Directed by Director first name last name,</div> </div> <div> <div>performances by Actor first name last name and Actor first name last name,</div> <div>Studio Name,</div> <div>Theatrical release year.</div> <div>Site name,</div> <div>URL.</div> </div> <div> <div>Accessed [date].</div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<i>Steve Jobs</i> . Directed by Danny Boyle, performance by Michael Fassbender, Universal, 2015. <i>Netflix</i> , www.netflix.com. Accessed 1 Jun. 2016.

## Videos Viewed on Kanopy

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div> <div>Video Title.</div> <div>Directed by Director first name last name,</div> <div>Publisher,</div> </div> <div> <div>Date of publication.</div> <div>Database,</div> <div>URL.</div> <div>Accessed [date].</div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	<i>Chinatown</i> . Directed by Roman Polanski, Paramount Pictures, 1974. <i>Kanopy Streaming Video</i> , www.kanopy.com/product/chinatown. Accessed 2 Jan. 2019.

## Videos Viewed on YouTube

- List titles with numbers according to the full name of the number. E.g. “13” would be listed under “t” for “thirteen.” (see our Works Cited page)

<b>Works Cited Format</b>	<div> <div>“Video Title.”</div> <div>YouTube,</div> <div>Uploaded by Uploader first name last name,</div> </div> <div> <div>Date uploaded,</div> <div>URL.</div> <div>Accessed [your access date].</div> </div>
<b>Works Cited example</b>	“13 Smallest Animals in the World.” <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by Talltanic, 8 Jan. 2017, www.youtube.com/watch?v=bU9yc6OTqGY. Accessed 9 Aug. 2017.

The following page is a sample works cited for the sources used in this guide.

Works Cited

- Barbuzzi, Miranda. "Who Owns the Right to Die? An Argument About the Legal Status of Euthanasia and Assisted Suicide in Canada." *Penn Bioethics Journal*, vol.10, no.1, 2014, pp. 16-20. *Academic Search Complete*, 184.71.180.254/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=a9h&AN=9017902&site=eds-live&scope=site. Accessed 27 Oct. 2015.
- bat Joseph, Lindsey. "Time." *Philosophy 100: Knowledge and Reality*. Alexander College, Vancouver, 2 Aug. 2017. Lecture.
- "City Created its Own Pot Problem." *Vancouver Sun*, 3 Jun. 2016, [vancouver.sun.com/opinion/editorials/editorial-city-created-its-own-pot-problem](http://vancouver.sun.com/opinion/editorials/editorial-city-created-its-own-pot-problem). Accessed 6 Jun. 2016.
- Gaiman, Neil and Terry Pratchett. *Good Omens*. Transworld, 2011. *Kobobooks.com*, [www.kobo.com/ca/en/ebook/good-omens-1](http://www.kobo.com/ca/en/ebook/good-omens-1). Accessed 14 Mar. 2016.
- Groarke, Leo A. and Christopher W. Tindale. *Good Reasoning Matters!* 3rd ed. Oxford University Press Canada, 2004.
- "Robots From Space Lead to One-Stop Breast Cancer Diagnosis and Treatment." *Canadian Space Agency*. Government of Canada, 27 Nov. 2015, [www.asc-sa.gc.ca/eng/canadarm/irgdaor.asp](http://www.asc-sa.gc.ca/eng/canadarm/irgdaor.asp). Accessed 13 Jun. 2016.
- Sharp, Robert. "Nietzsche on the Cylon Uprising." *Introducing Philosophy Through Pop Culture*, edited by William Irwin and David Kyle Johnson, Wiley-Blackwell, 2010, pp. 194-203.
- Steve Jobs*. Directed by Danny Boyle, performance by Michael Fassbender, Universal, 2015. *Netflix*, [www.netflix.com](http://www.netflix.com). Accessed 1 Jun. 2016.